**Item Type:** XXXXXXXX

**[Title of the article in the main language (Spanish, English or Portuguese) no longer than 14 words, with font size 14, bold type and Times New Roman font].**

***[Title of the article in an alternative language (obligatorily in English - or in Spanish when the publication is in English) to the main one, no longer than 14 words, with font size 12, bold plus italics, in Times New Roman font].***

**Summary**

[The abstract of the article should have a minimum length of 100 words and a maximum of 200 words and should be structured as follows: **i) introduction:** a brief contextualization of the problem addressed by the article that is presented to the reader; **ii) objective:** outline the general objective that gave rise to the study; **iii) methodology:** delimit the main elements that explain the methodological route that was carried out to fulfill the objective outlined in the study -such as approach, scope, data collection techniques, data analysis techniques, among others-; **iv) Results:** present the most significant findings of the study in congruence with the methodological route proposed; **v) conclusions:** present the main inferences derived from the study, which should be supported according to the findings obtained].

***Keywords:*** [list between 4 and 6 keywords to identify the content of the article and thus strengthen its visibility in search engines and indexing. In the footnote of the last keyword, the thesaurus from which the related words were obtained should be listed ]. [[1]](#footnote-1)

***UNESCO Thesaurus (Social Sciences and Humanities):*** [[See].](http://vocabularies.unesco.org/browser/thesaurus/es/)

***JEL Codes (Economic and Administrative Sciences):*** [[See].](https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/jelCodes.php)

**Abstract**

[List the English version of the abstract of the article according to the guidelines established in the manuscript submission template of the Ad-Gnosis Journal].

***Keywords:*** [Present the keywords in English according to the Thesaurus from which the key terms of the article have been obtained].

1. **Introduction**

[The introduction section corresponds to the presentation of the problem that motivates the study carried out, where a clear context is delimited that will allow the reader to understand the variables or factors that affect the phenomenon or issue addressed, and which, in addition, support the need for the study proposed in the manuscript. Similarly, this section should present the different components that the reader will find in the reading of the article. *For this section, the author should especially consider using bibliographic citations with a maximum period of 5 years of obsolescence*].

1. **Theoretical framework/ Frame of reference**

[The theoretical framework section -or referential framework, as appropriate- should present those theoretical or conceptual elements that support the research presented in the article. Therefore, it will be of utmost importance to provide sufficient clarity to give a clear theoretical overview, which in turn will allow a better understanding of the following sections of the manuscript].

1. **Methodology**

[The methodological route of the article presents in detail the steps followed by the author to achieve the stated objective, therefore it should answer questions such as: (i) the approach of the study conducted (quantitative, qualitative or mixed); (ii) scope of the research (descriptive, exploratory, explanatory or correlational); (iii) techniques for data collection; (iv) techniques for data analysis; (v) inclusion and exclusion criteria (according to the type of study); and (vi) ethical considerations (includes intellectual property rights in the case of articles based on scientific literature)].

1. **Results**

[In the results section, the findings obtained by the author in the research carried out should be listed, which will show how the objective was achieved and, in addition, will be consistent with the methodological design proposed -according to the data analysis techniques referred to- ].

1. **Discussion**

[The discussion of the results constitutes a key section within the structure of the scientific article. In this section, the author should make a detailed analysis of the implications of his findings, discussing issues such as: what points of convergence do the results present with other approaches in the literature; in what aspects does the author's findings differ from what other researchers have written on the topic studied; and what are the novel contributions that the study's findings raise and that have not been documented by other authors? The *author should ensure the coherence of this section with the results obtained, i.e., the discussion is based on the findings, so the connecting thread of these two sections of the article should be taken care of*].

1. **Conclusions**

[In this section the author will present the main inferences drawn from the results obtained in the study. Therefore, it will be crucial to show how the study responds to the objectives set, as well as the usefulness of the findings for the field of knowledge in which the article is included. Likewise, it is important that new research questions derived from the study can be referred to. The *author should not use bibliographic citations for this section*].

**Bibliographic references**

[The bibliographical references listed in the article should support the different materials cited throughout the manuscript. For their presentation, the APA Standards in their latest edition in force should be taken into account].

**Examples of references with APA Standard seventh edition**

*Referencing of scientific articles in physical format Structure*

Author's last name, first name initials (year of publication, month). Title of the article. Name of the journal in italics, volume of the journal in italics (volume number in parentheses). Initial page - Final page.

Example: Arboleda, A.P., Ramírez, C., Mancipe, G.S., Garcés, L.F & Arboleda, S. (2018, July - December). Extrajudicial virtual conciliation in law; reflections facing ethics. Justicia, (34), 372 - 384. *Digital scientific article referencing without* DOI.

Author's last name, first name initials (year of publication, month). Title of the article. Name of the journal in italics, volume of the journal in italics (volume number in parentheses). Initial page - Final page. URL

Example: Arrivillaga, M. (2010, January - April). Dimensions of therapeutic adherence in Colombian women with HIV/AIDS: a social perspective. Revista Latinoamericana de Psicología, 42 (2), 225 - 236. http://www.scielo.org.co/scielo.php?script=sciarttext&pid=S0120-0534201000020000613 *Referencing digital scientific articles with* DOI

Author's last name, first name initials (year of publication, month). Title of the article. Name of the journal in italics, volume of the journal in italics (volume number in parentheses). Initial page - Final page. DOI

Example: Acosta, J.P. (2021, January - June). Mujeres lideresas constructoras de paz en la comuna 1 de Medellín. ÁNFORA de las Ciencias Sociales y Humanas, 28 (50), 75 - 102. https://doi.[org/10.30854/anf.v28.n50.2021.712](https://doi.org/10.30854/anf.v28.n50.2021.712)

*Referencing of printed books*

Author's last name, first name initials (Year of publication). Title of the book in italics. Publisher. Example Chul Han, B. (2019). The disappearance of ritual: A topology of the present. Herder. Structure Author's last name, first name initials (Year of publication). Title of the book in italics. Publisher. URL/DOI

Example: Gallego, G.M & González, M.J. (2012). Armed conflict, justice and reconciliation. Siglo del Hombre Editores. https://n9.cl/m4vst

*Referencing of* printed *book chapters*

Author's last name, first name initials (Year of publication). Title of the book chapter. In initials of the names and surnames of the editor (Ed). Title of the book in italics (initial page - final page of the chapter). Publisher.

Example: Fergusson, L & Flórez, S.A. (2021). Educational inequality in Colombia. In J.C. Cárdenas, L. Fergusson & M. García (Eds). The fifth door (87 - 107). Dejusticia. 14

Electronic *book chapter referencing*

Author's last name, first name initials (Year of publication). Title of the book chapter. In initials of the names and surnames of the editor (Ed). Title of the book in italics (initial page - final page of the chapter). Publisher. URL/DOI

Example: Bran, L., Palacios, L., Valencia, A., Chavarría, S.L & Gómez, S. (2020). Peace agreements signed in Central America: reflections for Colombia in the face of peace building processes. In J.A Sepúlveda (Ed). Diagnosis, strategies and business innovation: multidisciplinary approaches (140 - 163). Sello Editorial Universitario Americana. https://n9.cl/n0gwi

*Referencing of degree works or* thesis

Author's last name, first name initials (Year of publication of the thesis). Title of the thesis in italics [Doctoral thesis, name of the institution]. Name of the database where the thesis is registered. URL/DOI

Example: Valderrama, M.P. (2021). La dimensión ética de los afectos pensar una política de lo ingobernable [Doctoral thesis, Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana]. UPB Institutional Repository. https:// repository.upb.edu.co/handle/20.500.11912/10046

*Referencing of congresses and* academic *events*

Author's surname, initials of the names of the speaker (year, day and month of the paper). Title of the paper in italics. [Type of contribution: paper, conference and others]. Name of the event, location. URL/DOI

Example: Bran, L. (2015, July 5 - 7). Social representations constructed around the Human Immunodeficiency Virus in the city of Medellin, 2012 Impact on the reception of health promotion and disease prevention campaigns. [Paper]. 4th Iberoamerican Congress of Qualitative Research, Aracaju, Brazil.https://proceedings.ciaiq.org/index.php/ ciaiq2015/article/view/94

1. The key terms have been retrieved from the Thesaurus [list the name of the Thesaurus from which they have been obtained]. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)