**[Title of the article in the main language (Spanish, English or Portuguese), no longer than 14 words, with font size 14, bold type and Times New Roman font]**

***[Title of the article in an alternative language (compulsorily in English -or in Spanish when the publication is in English or Portuguese-) to the main one, no longer than 14 words, with font size 12, bold plus italics, in Times New Roman font]***

**Abstract**

[The abstract of the article should have a minimum length of 100 words and a maximum of 200 words and should be structured as follows: i) **introduction**: a brief contextualization of the problem addressed by the article that is presented to the reader; ii) **objective**: outline the general objective that gave rise to the study; iii) **methodology**: delimit the main elements that explain the methodological route that was carried out to fulfill the objective outlined in the study -such as approach, scope, data collection techniques, data analysis techniques, among others-; iv) **Results**: present the most significant findings of the study in congruence with the methodological route proposed; v) **conclusions**: present the main inferences derived from the study, which should be supported according to the findings obtained].

**Keywords:** [relate between 4 and 6 keywords that allow identifying the content of the article and thus, strengthen its visibility in search engines and indexing. In the footnote of the last keyword, the thesaurus from which the related words were obtained should be listed].

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**Resumen**

[List the Spanish version of the abstract of the article according to the guidelines established in the manuscript submission template of Pensamiento Americano Journal.]

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**1. INTRODUCTION**

[The introduction section corresponds to the presentation of the reasons that support the review exercise carried out by the author, supporting theoretically the relevance of carrying out this exercise. Likewise, the question guiding the review and a general overview of the structure of the article should be related. For this section, the author should especially consider using bibliographic citations with a maximum period of 5 years of obsolescence].

**2. THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK / FRAME OF REFERENCE**

[The theoretical framework section -or referential framework, as appropriate- should present those theoretical or conceptual elements that support the research presented in the article. Therefore, it will be of utmost importance to provide sufficient clarity to give a clear theoretical overview, which in turn will allow a better understanding of the following sections of the manuscript. For this section, the author should especially consider using anachronistic bibliographic citations with respect to the date of presentation of the article only in case they are necessary references -for example, if he/she is researching on political theory and needs to cite documents published in the 1950s or 1960s to give context to the theoretical bases of his/her manuscript-; otherwise, use bibliographic citations within a window of 5 years at the most. In addition, at least 5 of the citations in this section should correspond to materials in English].

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[In this section the author will present in a logical and orderly manner the ideas, arguments and reflections that give rise to the manuscript, revealing the way in which he/she seeks to persuade the reader with respect to the project that gave rise to the work presented. In this sense, to ensure greater understanding by the reader, it is suggested that the author may use diagrams or divide this section into chapters that generate a common thread towards the purpose pursued with the exercise of reflection (it is usual to use subtitles to give argumentative clarity). The author should consider that in case of using quotations to support the proposed arguments, he/she should only use anachronistic references to the date of submission of the article if strictly necessary -for example, if he/she is researching on behavioral patterns and should refer to authors such as Freud and his publications from the first half of the 20th century-, otherwise the quotations should be within a publication window of no more than 5 years].

**4. CONCLUSIONS**

[In this section the author will present the main inferences drawn from the results obtained in the study. Therefore, it will be crucial to show how the study responds to the objectives set, as well as the usefulness of the findings for the field of knowledge in which the article is included. Likewise, it is important that new research questions derived from the study can be referred to. The author should not use bibliographic citations for this section].

**Acknowledgments**

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**References**

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